

Guide to... Effective Debt Collection

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In today's economic environment it is vital to have an effective debt collection process to ensure all your customer's pay within the agreed credit terms and to keep bad debts to a minimum. It is important to get the balance right between the level of credit provided and the cost of providing this credit. The following are a helpful list in aiding to maximise the effectiveness of your debt collection process:

- Approval of customer credit if a large customer, consider getting trade or bank references or ask for a set of their latest financial statements before approval.
- 2. Agreement of trading terms (ensure the trading terms are agreed in advance with the terms specifically laying down the credit terms offered).
- 3. Prompt issue of sales invoices.
- 4. Issue of regular customer statements.
- 5. Maintenance and enforcement of both monetary and time based credit limits (putting customers on credit hold where necessary).
- 6. Regular customer contact to ensure that account is up to date and that problems are not allowed to develop.
- 7. Incentives for early repayment or disincentives for late payment (for example, 5% discount if paid for in 30 days or apply an interest rate after 60 days to unpaid invoices).
- 8. Establish a formal policy in relation to the action to be taken for accounts which are overdue (for example, a number of telephone calls and reminder letters before eventual referral to a solicitor or debt collection agency).
- 9. The use of a reservation of title clause on all sales of product. A reservation of title clause allows the supplier to retain title to the goods until such time as the customer has paid for them.
- 10. On large projects consider asking customers for a down payment.
- 11. At the start of each month, prepare a cash collection budget broken down by week.

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